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Rupatadine

Manpreet Kaur,^a Jerry P. Jasinski,^{b*} Zane A. Luopa,^b Neeraj Kumar,^c Nilesh G. Patel,^c Omprakash Gudaparthi^c and H. S. Yathirajan^a

^aDepartment of Studies in Chemistry, University of Mysore, Manasagangotri, Mysore 570 006, India, ^bDepartment of Chemistry, Keene State College, 229 Main Street, Keene, NH 03435-2001, USA, and ^cCR & D, Cadila Pharmaceuticals Ltd, 1389, Trasad Road, Dholka, Ahmedabad 387 810, Gujarat, India Correspondence e-mail: jjasinski@keene.edu

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 173 K; mean $\sigma(C-C) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.041; wR factor = 0.122; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.7.

In the title compound (systematic name: 8-chloro-11-{1-[(5-methylpyridin-3-yl)methyl]piperidin-4-ylidene}-6,11-dihydro-5H-benzo[5,6]cyclohepta[1,2-b]pyridine), $C_{26}H_{26}ClN_3$, the dihedral angle between the mean planes of the chlorophenyl and cyclohepta[1,2-b]pyridinyl rings fused to the cycloheptane ring is $56.6 (1)^{\circ}$. The mean planes of the cyclohepta[1,2-b]-pyridinyl and 5-methylpyridin-3-yl rings are twisted by $64.9 (4)^{\circ}$. The central piperizene group is in a slightly distorted chair configuration. A weak intramolecular $C-H\cdots N$ interaction is observed between the cyclohepta[1,2-b]pyridinyl and piperidin-4-ylidene moieties.

Related literature

For the pharmacological importance of rupatadine, see: Kean & Plosker (2007); Merlos *et al.* (1997); Mullol *et al.* (2008); Picado (2006). For the reported synthesis methodology of rupatadine, see: Agarwal *et al.* (2008). For standard bond lengths, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).

Experimental

Crystal data

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{26}\text{CIN}_3 & V = 2188.43 \text{ (11) Å}^3 \\ M_r = 415.95 & Z = 4 \\ \text{Monoclinic, } P2_1/n & \text{Cu } K\alpha \text{ radiation} \\ a = 10.2655 \text{ (3) Å} & \mu = 1.67 \text{ mm}^{-1} \\ b = 11.3341 \text{ (4) Å} & T = 173 \text{ K} \\ c = 18.8111 \text{ (6) Å} & 0.42 \times 0.38 \times 0.22 \text{ mm} \\ \beta = 90.874 \text{ (3)}^\circ \end{array}$

Data collection

Agilent Xcalibur (Eos, Gemini) diffractometer 4281 independent reflections 4280 measured reflections 4281 independent reflections 3565 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ RED; Agilent, 2012) RED; Agilent, 2012) RED; Agilent, 2012) RED; Agilent, 2012) RED; Agilent, 2012)

Refinement

 $\begin{array}{ll} R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041 & 273 \ {\rm parameters} \\ WR(F^2) = 0.122 & {\rm H-atom\ parameters\ constrained} \\ S = 1.05 & \Delta\rho_{\rm max} = 0.22\ {\rm e\ \mathring{A}^{-3}} \\ 4281\ {\rm reflections} & \Delta\rho_{\rm min} = -0.29\ {\rm e\ \mathring{A}^{-3}} \end{array}$

Table 1 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	D-H	$H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$	$D \cdot \cdot \cdot A$	$D-\mathrm{H}\cdots A$
C19−H19 <i>B</i> ···N1	0.99	2.60	3.229 (2)	121

Data collection: CrysAlis PRO (Agilent, 2012); cell refinement: CrysAlis PRO; data reduction: CrysAlis RED (Agilent, 2012); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL2012 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: OLEX2 (Dolomanov et al., 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: OLEX2.

HSY thanks the UOM for research facilities. JPJ acknowledges the NSF-MRI program (grant No. CHE-1039027) for funds to purchase the X-ray diffractometer.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HG5317).

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Mullol, J., Bousquet, J., Bachert, C., Canonica, W. G., Gimenez-Arnau, A., Kowalski, M. L., Martí-Guadaño, E., Maurer, M., Picado, C., Scadding, G. & Van Cauwenberge, P. (2008). Allergy, 63, 5–28.

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Rupatadine

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Comment

Rupatadine (IUPAC Name: 8-Chloro-6,11-dihydro-11-[1-[(5-methyl-3- pyridinyl) methyl]-4-piperidinylidene]-5H-benzo[5,6]cyclohepta[1,2-b] pyridine) is a non-sedating antihistamine showing a rapid onset of action and a good safety profile even in prolonged treatment periods of a year (Picado, 2006; Mullol *et al.*, 2008). A review of its use in the management of allergic disorders is published (Kean & Plosker, 2007). Rupatadine has shown as inhibition deregulation, induced by the immunological and non-immunological stimulants and the inhibition of release of cytokines, particularly the tumor necrosis factor alpha (TNF-alpha) in human mastocytes and monocytes (Picado, 2006). In vitro metabolism studies indicate that rupatadine is metabolized mainly by the cytochrome P-450 in liver (Merlos *et al.*, 1997). In view of the importance of the title compound, (I), C₂₆H₂₆ClN₃, we have synthesized rupatadine free base based on a reported method (Agarwal *et al.*, 2008) and its single crystal structure is reported herin.

In (I), the dihedral angle between the mean planes of the chlorophenyl and cyclohepta[1,2-b]pyridinyl rings fused to the cycloheptane ring is 56.6 (1)° (Fig. 1). The mean planes of the cyclohepta[1,2-b]pyridinyl and 5-methyl-3-pyridinyl rings are twisted by 64.9 (4)°. The central 6-membered piperizene group adopts a slightly distorted chair configuration with puckering parameters Q, θ and φ of 0.5613 (16)Å, 3.31 (16)°, and 348 (3)°, respectively. A weak C—H···O intramolecular interaction is observed between the cyclohepta[1,2-b]pyridinyl and 4-piperidinylidene moieties. In the crystal, the molecules pack in a normal head-to tail dimer-like arrangement (Fig. 2).

Experimental

4-methyl-3-chloromethyl pyridine hydrochloride (3.5 g, 0.02 mol), desloratadine (6.2 g, 0.02 mol), potassium carbonate (6.9 g, 0.05 mol) was charged into acetonitrile (30 ml) Fig. 3). The reaction mass was heated to 313–318 K and stirred for 10-12 h (Agarwal *et al.*, 2008). The reaction mass was cooled to 298–303 K and the inorganic material filtered. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Toluene (40 ml) was added to residue and heated to 328-333 K to get a clear solution. The toluene layer was washed with a saturated sodium chloride solution (40 ml) and water (25 ml). Half the quantity of toluene was distilled out under vacuum and single crystals were grown from toluene using the slow evaporation technique (m. p.: 409–410 K).

Refinement

All of the H atoms were placed in their calculated positions and then refined using the riding model with Atom—H lengths of 0.95Å (CH), 0.99Å (CH₂) or 0.98Å (CH₃). Idealised Me was refined as a rotating group: C26(H26A,H26B,H26C). Isotropic displacement parameters for these atoms were set to 1.2 (CH, CH₂) or 1.5 (CH₃ times U_{eq} of the parent atom.

Computing details

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012); data reduction: *CrysAlis RED* (Agilent, 2012); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2012* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: OLEX2 (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: OLEX2 (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009).

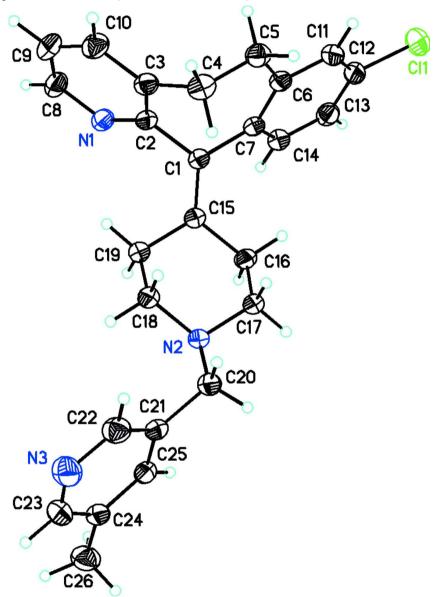


Figure 1Molecular structure of the title compound showing the atom labeling scheme and 30% probability displacement ellipsoids.

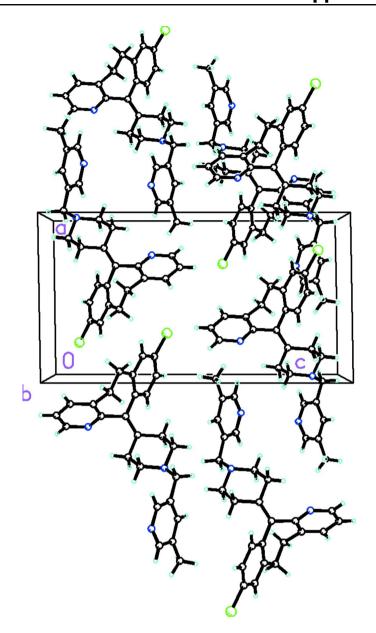


Figure 2 Packing diagram of the title compound viewed along the b axis.

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Figure 3Reaction scheme for the synthesis of rupatadine free base.

8-Chloro-11-{1-[(5-methylpyridin-3-yl)methyl]piperidin-4-ylidene}-6,11-dihydro-5*H*-benzo[5,6]cyclohepta[1,2-*b*]pyridine

Crystal data $C_{26}H_{26}CIN_3$ $M_r = 415.95$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ a = 10.2655 (3) Å b = 11.3341 (4) Å c = 18.8111 (6) Å $\beta = 90.874$ (3)° V = 2188.43 (11) Å³ Z = 4

Data collection

Agilent Xcalibur (Eos, Gemini)

diffractometer

Radiation source: Enhance (Cu) X-ray Source

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 16.0416 pixels mm⁻¹

 ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(CrysAlis PRO and CrysAlis RED; Agilent,

2012)

Refinement

Refinement on \mathbb{F}^2

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$

 $wR(F^2) = 0.122$

S = 1.05

4281 reflections

273 parameters

0 restraints

F(000) = 880

 $D_{\rm x} = 1.262 {\rm Mg m}^{-3}$

Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.5418 \text{ Å}$

Cell parameters from 4864 reflections

 $\theta = 3.9 - 72.2^{\circ}$

 $\mu = 1.67 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

T = 173 K

Irregular, clear orangish orange

 $0.42 \times 0.38 \times 0.22 \; mm$

 $T_{\min} = 0.673, T_{\max} = 1.000$

13849 measured reflections

4281 independent reflections

3565 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

 $R_{\rm int} = 0.026$

 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 72.4^{\circ}, \ \theta_{\text{min}} = 4.6^{\circ}$

 $h = -11 \rightarrow 12$

 $k = -8 \rightarrow 13$

 $l = -21 \rightarrow 23$

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant

direct methods

Hydrogen site location: inferred from

neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_0^2) + (0.0616P)^2 + 0.3876P]$

where $P = (F_0^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$

 $\Delta \rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22 \text{ e Å}^{-3}$

 $\Delta \rho_{\min} = -0.29 \text{ e Å}^{-3}$

Extinction correction: *SHELXL2012* (Sheldrick, 2008), Fc*=kFc[1+0.001xFc² λ^3 /sin(2 θ)]^{-1/4} Extinction coefficient: 0.0043 (3)

Special details

Experimental. (HPLC purity 99.75 %) FT IR (KBr): 1350.2, 1475.6, 1583.6; 1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO d6) δ 2.072 (s, 1H), 2.127-2.164 (m, 3H), 2.247 (s, 3H), 2.264-2.320 (m, 2H), 2.545-2.580 (m, 2H), 2.725-2.827 (m, 2H), 3.217-3.324 (m, 2H), 3.406 (s, 2H), 7.011-7.038 (d, 1H), 7.124-7.193 (m, 2H), 7.242-7.248 (d, 1H), 7.474-7.537 (m, 2H), 8.250-8.313 (dd, 3H); MS m/z (EI): 416 (M + 1).

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\hat{A}^2)

	x	у	Z	$U_{ m iso}$ */ $U_{ m eq}$
C11	0.21448 (5)	0.23499 (6)	0.09566 (3)	0.0826 (2)
N1	0.76596 (13)	0.40249 (13)	0.35326 (7)	0.0484 (3)
N2	0.98891 (11)	0.58991 (11)	0.10639 (6)	0.0391 (3)
N3	1.29611 (17)	0.88557 (15)	0.14524 (10)	0.0684 (5)
C1	0.69993 (14)	0.44001 (13)	0.23053 (7)	0.0386 (3)
C2	0.69596 (14)	0.46981 (14)	0.30801 (8)	0.0399 (3)
C3	0.61966 (15)	0.56496 (14)	0.32955 (8)	0.0443 (4)
C4	0.54486 (17)	0.63427 (15)	0.27422 (9)	0.0509 (4)
H4A	0.6038	0.6550	0.2350	0.061*
H4B	0.5137	0.7087	0.2956	0.061*
C5	0.42840 (16)	0.56586 (15)	0.24409 (9)	0.0487 (4)
H5A	0.3693	0.5488	0.2839	0.058*
H5B	0.3808	0.6187	0.2108	0.058*
C6	0.45366 (15)	0.45093 (14)	0.20564 (8)	0.0425 (3)
C7	0.57478 (14)	0.39337 (14)	0.19947 (7)	0.0394 (3)
C8	0.76056 (19)	0.43009 (18)	0.42245 (9)	0.0576 (5)
H8	0.8101	0.3838	0.4552	0.069*
C9	0.6876 (2)	0.52139 (19)	0.44884 (9)	0.0626 (5)
H9	0.6863	0.5373	0.4984	0.075*
C10	0.61619 (18)	0.58930 (16)	0.40146 (9)	0.0558 (4)
H10	0.5647	0.6528	0.4183	0.067*
C11	0.34414 (16)	0.39908 (17)	0.17349 (9)	0.0519 (4)
H11	0.2620	0.4371	0.1767	0.062*
C12	0.35305 (16)	0.29398 (17)	0.13731 (9)	0.0531 (4)
C13	0.46934 (18)	0.23397 (16)	0.13272 (9)	0.0525 (4)
H13	0.4744	0.1604	0.1087	0.063*
C14	0.57883 (16)	0.28467 (15)	0.16437 (8)	0.0456 (4)
H14	0.6596	0.2440	0.1621	0.055*
C15	0.80824 (14)	0.45528 (14)	0.19264 (8)	0.0401 (3)
C16	0.81702 (16)	0.43718 (15)	0.11334 (8)	0.0468 (4)
H16A	0.7302	0.4154	0.0938	0.056*
H16B	0.8778	0.3716	0.1035	0.056*
C17	0.86446 (14)	0.54878 (15)	0.07714 (8)	0.0446 (4)
H17A	0.8738	0.5333	0.0257	0.053*

H17B	0.7984	0.6116	0.0826	0.053*
C18	0.97594 (15)	0.61314 (15)	0.18277 (8)	0.0445 (4)
H18A	0.9108	0.6764	0.1897	0.053*
H18B	1.0604	0.6412	0.2024	0.053*
C19	0.93417 (14)	0.50352 (15)	0.22298 (8)	0.0440 (4)
H19A	1.0030	0.4426	0.2199	0.053*
H19B	0.9227	0.5233	0.2738	0.053*
C20	1.02633 (15)	0.69742 (15)	0.06862 (8)	0.0462 (4)
H20A	0.9631	0.7606	0.0795	0.055*
H20B	1.0215	0.6823	0.0168	0.055*
C21	1.16119 (15)	0.73962 (13)	0.08791 (8)	0.0412 (3)
C22	1.17979 (18)	0.84145 (16)	0.12707 (10)	0.0566 (4)
H22	1.1046	0.8829	0.1421	0.068*
C23	1.39933 (18)	0.82602 (18)	0.12289 (10)	0.0604 (5)
H23	1.4831	0.8563	0.1350	0.072*
C24	1.39372 (16)	0.72266 (16)	0.08313 (9)	0.0485 (4)
C25	1.27098 (15)	0.67932 (15)	0.06625 (8)	0.0432 (3)
H25	1.2621	0.6083	0.0398	0.052*
C26	1.51532 (18)	0.6591 (2)	0.06151 (12)	0.0698 (6)
H26A	1.5056	0.5745	0.0709	0.105*
H26B	1.5899	0.6897	0.0889	0.105*
H26C	1.5297	0.6715	0.0107	0.105*

Atomic displacement parameters (\mathring{A}^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Cl1	0.0574(3)	0.1179 (5)	0.0722(3)	-0.0312(3)	-0.0097(2)	-0.0091(3)
N1	0.0462 (7)	0.0604(8)	0.0386 (7)	0.0055 (6)	0.0025 (5)	0.0016 (6)
N2	0.0342 (6)	0.0489 (7)	0.0344 (6)	-0.0019(5)	0.0044 (5)	-0.0008(5)
N3	0.0712 (11)	0.0625 (10)	0.0716 (11)	-0.0165 (8)	0.0050(8)	-0.0175 (8)
C1	0.0391 (7)	0.0420(8)	0.0349 (7)	-0.0004(6)	0.0034 (6)	0.0015 (6)
C2	0.0383 (7)	0.0460(8)	0.0356 (7)	-0.0052(6)	0.0056 (6)	0.0020(6)
C3	0.0457 (8)	0.0445 (8)	0.0430(8)	-0.0044(7)	0.0067 (6)	-0.0008(7)
C4	0.0605 (10)	0.0402 (8)	0.0523 (9)	0.0026 (7)	0.0079 (7)	0.0035 (7)
C5	0.0476 (9)	0.0516 (9)	0.0469 (9)	0.0087 (7)	0.0051 (7)	0.0107(7)
C6	0.0408 (8)	0.0505 (9)	0.0364 (7)	-0.0010(6)	0.0049 (6)	0.0099(6)
C7	0.0396 (7)	0.0459 (8)	0.0330(7)	-0.0040(6)	0.0050(6)	0.0063 (6)
C8	0.0623 (11)	0.0736 (12)	0.0367 (8)	0.0052 (9)	-0.0012(7)	0.0043 (8)
C9	0.0730 (12)	0.0789 (13)	0.0362 (8)	0.0016 (10)	0.0048 (8)	-0.0107(8)
C10	0.0629 (11)	0.0555 (10)	0.0493 (9)	0.0025 (8)	0.0084(8)	-0.0122(8)
C11	0.0392(8)	0.0706 (11)	0.0459 (9)	-0.0030(7)	0.0033 (7)	0.0087(8)
C12	0.0449 (9)	0.0717 (12)	0.0427 (8)	-0.0173(8)	-0.0017(7)	0.0056 (8)
C13	0.0598 (10)	0.0542 (10)	0.0435 (9)	-0.0123 (8)	0.0018 (7)	-0.0012(7)
C14	0.0449 (8)	0.0495 (9)	0.0426 (8)	-0.0014(7)	0.0037 (6)	0.0019(7)
C15	0.0386 (7)	0.0457 (8)	0.0360(7)	-0.0022(6)	0.0034 (6)	-0.0008(6)
C16	0.0451 (8)	0.0584 (10)	0.0370(8)	-0.0105 (7)	0.0075 (6)	-0.0078(7)
C17	0.0387 (8)	0.0608 (10)	0.0343 (7)	-0.0050(7)	0.0030(6)	-0.0020(7)
C18	0.0418 (8)	0.0552 (9)	0.0364 (7)	-0.0072(7)	0.0024 (6)	-0.0051 (7)
C19	0.0394(8)	0.0564 (9)	0.0364 (7)	-0.0036(7)	0.0023 (6)	0.0012 (7)
C20	0.0411 (8)	0.0540 (9)	0.0436 (8)	-0.0003(7)	0.0021 (6)	0.0062 (7)

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C21	0.0443 (8)	0.0447 (8)	0.0348 (7)	-0.0038 (6)	0.0048 (6)	0.0052 (6)
C22	0.0586 (10)	0.0550 (10)	0.0563 (10)	-0.0035(8)	0.0110(8)	-0.0088(8)
C23	0.0531 (10)	0.0690 (12)	0.0589 (10)	-0.0227(9)	-0.0024(8)	0.0007 (9)
C24	0.0437 (8)	0.0598 (10)	0.0420(8)	-0.0050(7)	0.0037 (6)	0.0096 (7)
C25	0.0470 (8)	0.0472 (8)	0.0356 (7)	-0.0027(7)	0.0021 (6)	0.0007 (6)
C26	0.0456 (10)	0.0882 (15)	0.0758 (13)	0.0045 (10)	0.0078 (9)	0.0121 (11)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Geometric parameters (Å,	<i>o</i>)		
Cl1—C12	1.7465 (17)	C12—C13	1.378 (3)
N1—C2	1.343 (2)	C13—H13	0.9500
N1—C8	1.340(2)	C13—C14	1.388 (2)
N2—C17	1.4597 (18)	C14—H14	0.9500
N2—C18	1.4688 (18)	C15—C16	1.510(2)
N2—C20	1.465 (2)	C15—C19	1.508 (2)
N3—C22	1.334(2)	C16—H16A	0.9900
N3—C23	1.330(3)	C16—H16B	0.9900
C1—C2	1.4973 (19)	C16—C17	1.520(2)
C1—C7	1.499 (2)	C17—H17A	0.9900
C1—C15	1.341 (2)	C17—H17B	0.9900
C2—C3	1.397 (2)	C18—H18A	0.9900
C3—C4	1.505 (2)	C18—H18B	0.9900
C3—C10	1.382 (2)	C18—C19	1.520(2)
C4—H4A	0.9900	C19—H19A	0.9900
C4—H4B	0.9900	C19—H19B	0.9900
C4—C5	1.527 (2)	C20—H20A	0.9900
C5—H5A	0.9900	C20—H20B	0.9900
C5—H5B	0.9900	C20—C21	1.504(2)
C5—C6	1.514(2)	C21—C22	1.381 (2)
C6—C7	1.411 (2)	C21—C25	1.385 (2)
C6—C11	1.398 (2)	C22—H22	0.9500
C7—C14	1.399 (2)	C23—H23	0.9500
C8—H8	0.9500	C23—C24	1.391 (3)
C8—C9	1.375 (3)	C24—C25	1.385 (2)
C9—H9	0.9500	C24—C26	1.503 (2)
C9—C10	1.380(3)	C25—H25	0.9500
C10—H10	0.9500	C26—H26A	0.9800
C11—H11	0.9500	C26—H26B	0.9800
C11—C12	1.376 (3)	C26—H26C	0.9800
C8—N1—C2	116.94 (15)	C1—C15—C19	123.97 (13)
C17—N2—C18	109.52 (11)	C19—C15—C16	111.07 (12)
C17—N2—C20	108.51 (12)	C15—C16—H16A	109.5
C20—N2—C18	110.72 (12)	C15—C16—H16B	109.5
C23—N3—C22	116.29 (16)	C15—C16—C17	110.72 (13)
C2—C1—C7	115.02 (12)	H16A—C16—H16B	108.1
C15—C1—C2	121.55 (13)	C17—C16—H16A	109.5
C15—C1—C7	123.42 (13)	C17—C16—H16B	109.5
N1—C2—C1	117.81 (13)	N2—C17—C16	112.43 (13)
N1—C2—C3	123.49 (14)	N2—C17—H17A	109.1

C3—C2—C1	118.70 (14)	N2—C17—H17B	109.1
C2—C3—C4	119.01 (14)	C16—C17—H17A	109.1
C10—C3—C2	117.46 (15)	C16—C17—H17B	109.1
C10—C3—C4	123.53 (15)	H17A—C17—H17B	107.9
C3—C4—H4A	109.1	N2—C18—H18A	109.3
C3—C4—H4B	109.1	N2—C18—H18B	109.3
C3—C4—C5	112.33 (13)	N2—C18—C19	111.77 (13)
H4A—C4—H4B	107.9	H18A—C18—H18B	107.9
C5—C4—H4A	109.1	C19—C18—H18A	109.3
C5—C4—H4B	109.1	C19—C18—H18B	109.3
C4—C5—H5A	107.7	C15—C19—C18	110.78 (13)
C4—C5—H5B	107.7	C15—C19—H19A	109.5
H5A—C5—H5B	107.1	C15—C19—H19B	109.5
C6—C5—C4	118.39 (13)	C18—C19—H19A	109.5
C6—C5—H5A	107.7	C18—C19—H19B	109.5
C6—C5—H5B	107.7	H19A—C19—H19B	108.1
C7—C6—C5	126.49 (14)	N2—C20—H20A	108.9
C11—C6—C5	115.21 (14)	N2—C20—H20B	108.9
C11—C6—C7	` '	N2—C20—C21	113.25 (12)
C6—C7—C1	118.30 (15)		` /
	123.78 (14)	H20A—C20—H20B	107.7
C14—C7—C1	117.58 (13)	C21—C20—H20A	108.9
C14—C7—C6	118.61 (14)	C21—C20—H20B	108.9
N1—C8—H8	118.1	C22—C21—C20	120.91 (15)
N1—C8—C9	123.86 (17)	C22—C21—C25	117.57 (15)
C9—C8—H8	118.1	C25—C21—C20	121.50 (14)
C8—C9—H9	120.9	N3—C22—C21	124.46 (17)
C8—C9—C10	118.27 (16)	N3—C22—H22	117.8
C10—C9—H9	120.9	C21—C22—H22	117.8
C3—C10—H10	120.0	N3—C23—H23	117.6
C9—C10—C3	119.98 (17)	N3—C23—C24	124.82 (16)
C9—C10—H10	120.0	C24—C23—H23	117.6
C6—C11—H11	119.4	C23—C24—C26	121.46 (17)
C12—C11—C6	121.26 (16)	C25—C24—C23	116.89 (16)
C12—C11—H11	119.4	C25—C24—C26	121.63 (17)
C11—C12—C11	119.57 (14)	C21—C25—C24	119.96 (15)
C11—C12—C13	121.51 (15)	C21—C25—H25	120.0
C13—C12—C11	118.91 (15)	C24—C25—H25	120.0
C12—C13—H13	121.1	C24—C26—H26A	109.5
C12—C13—C14	117.74 (17)	C24—C26—H26B	109.5
C14—C13—H13	121.1	C24—C26—H26C	109.5
C7—C14—H14	118.8	H26A—C26—H26B	109.5
C13—C14—C7	122.50 (16)	H26A—C26—H26C	109.5
C13—C14—H14	118.8	H26B—C26—H26C	109.5
C1—C15—C16	124.75 (14)		
	12 (1 .)		
C11—C12—C13—C14	177.98 (13)	C7—C1—C15—C16	5.0(2)
N1—C2—C3—C4	-179.86 (14)	C7—C1—C15—C19	179.20 (14)
N1—C2—C3—C10	-0.6(2)	C7—C6—C11—C12	0.7(2)
N1—C8—C9—C10	-0.4 (3)	C8—N1—C2—C1	-179.61 (14)

N2—C18—C19—C15	-56.69 (17)	C8—N1—C2—C3	0.0(2)
N2—C20—C21—C22	-109.94 (17)	C8—C9—C10—C3	-0.2(3)
N2—C20—C21—C25	71.12 (18)	C10—C3—C4—C5	-106.83 (19)
N3—C23—C24—C25	-0.3(3)	C11—C6—C7—C1	179.20 (13)
N3—C23—C24—C26	-178.44 (19)	C11—C6—C7—C14	-2.9(2)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-0.3 (2)	C11—C12—C13—C14	-1.7(3)
C1—C2—C3—C10	179.00 (14)	C12—C13—C14—C7	-0.6(2)
C1—C7—C14—C13	-179.02(14)	C15—C1—C2—N1	-68.7(2)
C1—C15—C16—C17	122.92 (17)	C15—C1—C2—C3	111.71 (17)
C1—C15—C19—C18	-122.30 (16)	C15—C1—C7—C6	-126.93 (17)
C2—N1—C8—C9	0.5 (3)	C15—C1—C7—C14	55.1 (2)
C2—C1—C7—C6	52.68 (19)	C15—C16—C17—N2	55.82 (17)
C2—C1—C7—C14	-125.27 (15)	C16—C15—C19—C18	52.61 (17)
C2—C1—C15—C16	-174.60(14)	C17—N2—C18—C19	59.11 (16)
C2—C1—C15—C19	-0.4(2)	C17—N2—C20—C21	-172.79(13)
C2—C3—C4—C5	72.40 (19)	C18—N2—C17—C16	-58.83 (17)
C2—C3—C10—C9	0.7 (3)	C18—N2—C20—C21	66.99 (16)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-61.48 (19)	C19—C15—C16—C17	-51.94 (18)
C4—C3—C10—C9	179.93 (17)	C20—N2—C17—C16	-179.79(13)
C4—C5—C6—C7	5.9 (2)	C20—N2—C18—C19	178.72 (12)
C4—C5—C6—C11	-173.99 (14)	C20—C21—C22—N3	-178.84 (17)
C5—C6—C7—C1	-0.7(2)	C20—C21—C25—C24	178.02 (14)
C5—C6—C7—C14	177.28 (14)	C22—N3—C23—C24	-0.5(3)
C5—C6—C11—C12	-179.44 (14)	C22—C21—C25—C24	-1.0(2)
C6—C7—C14—C13	2.9 (2)	C23—N3—C22—C21	0.6(3)
C6—C11—C12—C11	-178.00(12)	C23—C24—C25—C21	1.0(2)
C6—C11—C12—C13	1.6 (3)	C25—C21—C22—N3	0.1 (3)
C7—C1—C2—N1	111.69 (16)	C26—C24—C25—C21	179.15 (15)
C7—C1—C2—C3	-67.92 (18)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	$H\cdots A$	D··· A	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
C19—H19 <i>B</i> ···N1	0.99	2.60	3.229 (2)	121